

**SAMAIDEN GROUP BERHAD**  
**Whistleblowing Policy and Procedures**

## **POLICY AND PROCEDURES**

This policy addresses the commitment of Samaiden Group of companies (“SAM”) to integrity and ethical behaviour by helping to foster and maintain an environment where employees can act appropriately, without fear of retaliation. To main these standards, SAM encourages its employees who have concerns about suspected serious misconduct or any breach or suspected breach of law or regulation that may adversely impact the Company, to come forward and express these concerns without fear of punishment or unfair treatment.

SAM conducts business based on the principles of fairness, honesty, openness, decency, integrity and respect. It is SAM’s policy to support and encourage its employees to report and disclose improper or illegal activities, and to fully investigate such reports and disclosures. It is also SAM’s policy to address any complaints that allege acts or attempted acts of interference, reprisal, retaliation, threats coercion or intimidation against employees who report, disclose or investigate improper or illegal activities (the “Whistleblowers”) and to protect those who come forward to report such activities. SAM assures that all reports will be treated strictly confidentially and promptly investigated and that reports can be made anonymously, if desired.

SAM’s internal control and operating procedures are intended to detect and to prevent or deter improper activities. However, even the best systems of controls cannot provide absolute safeguard against irregularities. SAM has the responsibility to investigate and report to appropriate parties, allegations of suspected improper activities and to take appropriate actions. Employees and others are encouraged to use guidance provided by this policy for reporting all allegations of suspected misconduct or improper activities.

## **SECTION 2: BACKGROUND**

Companies all over the world recognise that employees, from time to time, have concerns about what is happening at work, but are afraid to report those concerns.

Reports are not limited to fraud, theft, bribery or corruption, but about possible misconduct, cover a much wider range of bad practices, including behaviour that is not in line with the Company’s values. Such bad practice can be happening, likely to happen or even have happened. These procedures are designed to encourage employees to voice concerns internally and promptly so as to prevent or remedy acts of misconduct.

### **Section 2.1 Compliance**

This policy complies with Section 301.4 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 concerning procedures for making complaints about accounting and auditing directly to the Audit and Risk Management Committee of the Company’s Board of Directors. However, the procedures laid out in this document are not limited to complaints about accounting and auditing. It also extends to all the operational activities of the Company.

## **SECTION 3: OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE**

### **Section 3.1 Objectives of this Policy**

The intended objectives of this policy are:

- To provide avenues for employees to raise concerns and define a way to handle these concerns.
- To enable Management to be informed at an early stage about acts of misconduct.
- To reassure employees that they will be protected from punishment or unfair treatment for disclosing concerns in good faith in accordance with this procedure.
- To help develop a culture of openness, accountability and integrity.

### **Section 3.2 Scope of this Policy**

This Policy governs the reporting and investigation of improper or illegal activities at SAM, as well as the protection offered to the “Whistleblowers”. This Policy DOES NOT apply to or change the Company’s policies and procedures for individual employee grievances or complaints relating to job performance, terms and conditions of employment, which will continue to be administered and reviewed by SAM’s Human Resource Department.

## **SECTION 4: DEFINITIONS**

a. Whistleblower:

A person or entity making a protected disclosure about improper or illegal activities is commonly referred to as a whistleblower. Whistleblower may be SAM employees, applicants for employment, vendors, contractors, customers or general public. The whistleblower’s role is as a reporting party. They are not, investigators or finders of fact, nor do they determine the appropriate corrective or remedial action that may be warranted.

b. Good Faith:

Good faith is evident when the report is made without malice or consideration of personal benefit and the employee has a reasonable basis to believe that the report is true; provided, however, a report does not have to be proven to be true to be made in good faith. Good faith is lacking when the disclosure is known to be malicious or false.

c. Misconduct/ Improper Activities:

Examples of misconduct include, but not limited to, fraud, including financial fraud and accounting fraud, bribery or corruption, violation of laws and regulations, violation of Company’s/ Group’s policies, unethical behaviour or practices, endangerment to public health or safety and negligence of duty.

## **SECTION 5: PROCEDURES**

### **Section 5.1 General Guidance**

This policy presumes that employees will act in good faith and will not make false accusations when reporting of misconduct by the Company's employees. An employee who knowingly or recklessly makes statements or disclosures that are not in good faith may be subject to disciplinary procedures, which may include termination. Employees who report acts of misconduct pursuant to this policy can and will continue to be held to the Company's general job performance standards and adherence to the Company's/ Group's policies and procedures.

### **Section 5.2 Reporting Allegations of Misconduct of Improper Activities**

- a. Any person may report allegations of suspected serious misconduct or any breach or suspected breach of law or regulation that may adversely impact the Company, the Company's customers, shareholders, employees, investors or the public at large.
- b. Acts of misconduct may be disclosed in writing, telephonically or in person. However, all reports are encouraged to be made in writing, so as to assure a clear understanding of the issues raised. *The format provided in Appendix 1 may be used for reporting purposes.*
- c. Individuals are recommended to self-identify, though it is not a requirement of the policy.
- d. All reports should be sent directly to any member of the Audit and Risk Management Committee ("ARMC"):
  - Lim Poh Seong  
Audit and Risk Management Committee Chairman  
Email: lpseonglim@samaiden.com.my
  - Ir. Dr. Ng Kok Chiang  
Audit and Risk Management Committee Member  
Email: kokchiang.ng@samaiden.com.my
  - Olivia Lim  
Audit and Risk Management Committee Member  
Email: olivia@samaiden.com.my
- e. In case of reports sent through e-mail, it is recommended to mark the subject as 'SAM Whistleblower' for ease of identification.
- f. Although the whistleblower is not expected to prove the truth of an allegation, he/she needs to demonstrate to the person contacted that there are sufficient grounds for concerns.

### **Section 5.3 Investigating Allegations Misconduct or Improper Activities**

- a. The ARMC Member above who receives a report will notify the sender and acknowledge receipt of the reported violation or suspected violation within five (5) business days.
- b. The ARMC members shall meet to discuss about the action/ investigation on the reports received from whistleblowers. The Committee may also exclude from its meetings any persons it deems appropriate, depending on the nature of the complaint.
- c. The Committee Members have the responsibility to conduct investigations. In addition, other parties may also be involved in the investigations.
- d. The Committee Members will ensure investigations are carried out using appropriate channels, resources and expertise.
- e. Some concerns may be resolved by agreed action without the need for an investigation. Concerns about allegations which fall within the scope of specific procedures of SAM will be referred for consideration under those procedures.
- f. The Committee Members will report to the Committee Chairman on a periodic basis about the reports received and actions taken.
- g. The Board reserves the rights to make any decision based on the findings by the Committee.

### **SECTION 6: ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

#### **Whistleblowers:**

Whistleblowers should act in good faith and should not make false accusations when reporting of misconduct by the Company's employees.

#### **Suspects:**

Suspects have a duty to cooperate with investigators. The identity of the suspect shall remain confidential.

#### **Investigators:**

All investigators derive the authority to handle all matters seriously, confidentially and promptly. All investigators shall be independent and unbiased both in fact and appearance.

#### **Investigation participants:**

Employees who are interviewed or asked to provide information have a duty to fully cooperate with the investigators. Participants should refrain from discussing or disclosing matters concerning the investigations.

Approved by the Board on 21 February 2024.

**WHISTLEBLOWER REPORT FORM**

Please provide the following details for any suspected serious misconduct or any breach or suspected breach of law or regulation that may adversely impact the Company and submit directly to any of the ARMC Members. Please note that you may be called upon to assist in the investigation, if required.

*Note: Please follow the guidelines as laid out in the Whistleblowing Policy and Procedure.*

<b>REPORTER'S CONTACT INFORMATION</b>			
<i>(This section may be left blank if the reporter wants to be anonymous)</i>			
NAME/ STAFF ID			
DESIGNATION			
DEPARTMENT/ OPERATION			
CONTACT NUMBERS			
E-MAIL ADDRESS			
<b>SUSPECT'S INFORMATION</b>			
NAME/ STAFF ID			
DESIGNATION			
DEPARTMENT/ OPERATION			
CONTACT NUMBERS			
E-MAIL ADDRESS			
<b>WITNESS(ES) INFORMATION <i>(If any)</i></b>			
NAME		NAME	
DESIGNATION		DESIGNATION	
DEPARTMENT		DEPARTMENT	
CONTACT NUMBERS		CONTACT NUMBERS	
E-MAIL ADDRESS		E-MAIL ADDRESS	
ALLEGATION NO.		ALLEGATION NO.	

**COMPLAINT:** Briefly describe the misconduct/ improper activity and how you know about it. Specify what, who, when, where and how. If there is more than one allegation, number each allegation and use as many pages as necessary.

1. What misconduct/ improper activity occurred?

2. Who committed the misconduct/ improper activity?

3. When did it happen and when did you notice it?

4. Where did it happen?

5. Is there any evidence that you could product us?\*

6. Are there any other parties involved other than the suspect stated above?

7. Do you have any other details or information which would assist us in the investigation?

8. Any other comments?

Date:

Signature:

*Note: \* You SHOULD NOT attempt to obtain evidence for which you do not have a right of access since whistleblowers are 'reporting parties' and NOT 'investigators'.*

<b>For Audit and Risk Management Committee ("ARMC") Use</b>	Report No.:
Received By	Received On:
	Acknowledgement Sent On:
Investigation Required (Yes/No)? <i>(If no, please state the reason)</i>	
Investigation DONE By:	
Investigation Results:	
Action Taken/ Conclusion:	
Reported to ARMC on:	
Signed Off by:	